

# SM315 Assignments

September 3, 2003

1. Due: Wed. Aug. 27

- (a) Derive the heat equation for a rod with insulated lateral surface if the cross-sectional area  $A$  depends on position  $x$ .
- (b) Consider water in a pipe of uniform cross-section  $A$  with a pollutant in it. Let  $u(x, t)$  denote the concentration [kg/m<sup>3</sup>] of the pollutant. Assume that the mass flux [kg/m<sup>2</sup>·s] due to diffusion obeys Fick's law:

$$\phi_{diff}(x, t) = -k \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}(x, t).$$

By considering a small element of pipe between  $x$  and  $x + \Delta x$  show

- i. if the water in the pipe is stationary, show then  $u$  obeys the partial differential equation

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = k \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}.$$

- ii. if the water in the pipe is flowing to the right with constant velocity  $c$  (and there is diffusion also), then  $u$  obeys the partial differential equation

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = k \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - c \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}.$$

- (c) Problem 1.2.9, p. 10.

2. Due Wed. Sept. 3

(a) Problem 1.3.2 p. 14.

(b) Problems 1.4.1 (d),(f),(g), 1.4.3, 1.4.7 (a), p. 18

3. Due Mon Sept. 8

Problems 2.2.1, 2.2.2 , 2.2.3, 2.2.4 p. 38